Study Guide – Age of Exploration Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Core \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| What was one effect of the Columbian exchange? |  |
| A study of Aztec, Maya, and Inca agricultural systems would show that these civilizations |  |
| The global transfer of foods, plants, and animals during the colonization of the Americas is known as the |  |
| The Aztec use of the calendar and the Maya writing system both illustrate that pre-Columbian cultures in the Americas |  |
| Write a statement describes an impact that the Columbian Exchange had on the lives of Europeans? |  |
| One similarity of the Aztec, Maya, and Inca empires is that they |  |
| Write a statement explains the long-term significance of the travels of Christopher Columbus? |  |
| Inca terrace farming and Aztec floating gardens are examples of |  |
| The use of the terms Encounter and Columbian exchange represents attempts to describe the |  |
| Which type of ship enabled the voyages of discovery to take place from Europe? |  |
| What was one effect of the Columbian exchange on European society? |  |
| Portuguese ships called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used triangular sails that allowed ships to sail against the wind. |  |
| The expeditions of Hernán Cortés and Francisco Pizarro resulted in the |  |
| Which country was the leading developer of advancements in sailing? |  |
| During the 15th century, which two European countries began sea voyages of exploration? |  |
| The astrolabe and improvements in cartography helped Europeans to |  |
| The major reason that Portugal and Spain established water routes to Asia’s spice markets was to |  |
| Which Portuguese businessman organized a school of navigation? |  |
| Soon after landing in the Americas, Christopher Columbus realized he had discovered a New World. |  |
| What was a result of the efforts of Prince Henry of Portugal, Christopher Columbus, and Ferdinand Magellan? |  |
| Vasco da Gama found a sea route to Asia by sailing |  |
| Which explorer do you think is the most important and Why? |  |
| Which Pre-Columbian Civilization was your favorite and Why? |  |
| What are the Three G’s? |  |
| Explain the Columbian Exchange. Use specific details and examples |  |